

15

体積

解答と解説

解答

①

- (1) 72 cm^3
- (2) 27 cm^3
- (3) 12800 cm^3
(0.0128 m^3)
- (4) 125 cm^3
- (5) 0.14 m^3
(140000 cm^3)
- (6) 302.5 cm^3
- (7) 343 cm^3
- (8) 36 cm^3

②

- (1) 15
- (2) 4
- (3) 20

③

- (1) 96 cm^3
- (2) 726 cm^3
- (3) 960 cm^3

解説

*直方体と立方体の体積

- 直方体の体積 = 縦 × 横 × 高さ
- 立方体の体積 = 1辺 × 1辺 × 1辺



① (1) $6 \times 4 \times 3 = 72 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$

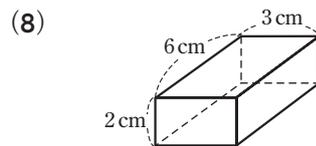
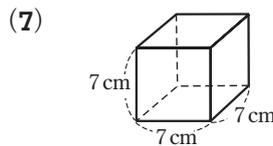
(2) $3 \times 3 \times 3 = 27 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$

(3) cmの単位にそろえる。

$0.1 \text{ m} = 10 \text{ cm}$
 $40 \times 32 \times 10 = 12800 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$

(5) mの単位にそろえる。

$20 \text{ cm} = 0.2 \text{ m}$
 $1 \times 0.7 \times 0.2 = 0.14 \text{ (m}^3\text{)}$



② (1) $6 \times \square \times 12 = 1080 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$
 $\square = 15 \text{ (cm)}$

(2) $4 \times 4 \times \square = 64 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$
 $\square = 4 \text{ (cm)}$

③ (1)

$2 \times 5 \times 4 + 2 \times 4 \times 7$
 $= 40 + 56 = 96 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$

(2)

$6 \times 6 \times 10 + 6 \times 4 \times 4 + 6 \times 3 \times 15$
 $= 360 + 96 + 270$
 $= 726 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$

(3)

$10 \times 10 \times 10 - 2 \times 2 \times 10$
 $= 1000 - 40 = 960 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$